

Thomas Telford Multi Academy Trust



Data Protection Policy

December 2023
To be revised December 2024

Thomas Telford Multi Academy Trust (TTMAT)

Data Protection Policy

TTMAT and our academies are committed to working effectively to provide a secure environment to protect data that we hold and store. Whilst there is a statutory duty that is important, the fact that we store data about individuals means that we are responsible for your data, and we take that very seriously. This policy, and the Privacy Notices, sets out how we look after and use data.

Each academy will be responsible for the day-to-day management of data that is held about students, staff, parents, carers, and other individuals in connection with that academy.

The trust central team are responsible for data held centrally about individuals.

Where we use the phrase 'we' that refers to the trust and the individual academies.

What is the General Data Protection Regulation (UK GDPR)?

This is a European Directive that was brought into UK law with an updated Data Protection Act 2018 (DPA) in May 2018. It was brought into line with changes to the UK leaving the European Union on 31 December 2020.

The UK GDPR and DPA 2018 exist to look after individuals' data. It is a series of safeguards for every individual. Information about individuals needs to be treated with respect and be secure.

The UK GDPR exists to protect individual rights in an increasingly digital world.

Who does it apply to?

Everyone, including academies. As 'Public Bodies' academies and trusts have more obligations than some small businesses. It is mandatory to comply with the UK GDPR and provisions in the Data Protection Act 2018.

We want to make sure information about students, parents, staff, and volunteers is kept secure and within the law.

What is personal data?

Any information that relates to a living person that identifies them. This can be by name, address, or phone number for example. It also relates to details about that person, which can include opinions.

Some data is considered to be more sensitive, and therefore more important to protect. This is information about racial or ethnic origin, political opinions, religious or philosophical beliefs, trade union membership, data concerning health or sex life and sexual orientation, genetic data, and biometric data where processed to uniquely identify a person.

Academies often collect sensitive data for DfE and LA requirements and of course student data may contain information about safeguarding, SEN or health needs. Information about other family members may also be in the academy file.

Privacy Notices that explain how data about specific groups or activities is used and stored are also available. These can be obtained from each academy and links on the website to UK GDPR compliance.

What are the key principles of the UK GDPR?

Lawfulness, transparency, and fairness

Academies must have a legitimate reason to hold the data, we explain this in the Data Privacy Notices. We often ask for consent to use data about a student for a particular purpose. If you wish to withdraw your consent, we have a form to complete to allow us to process your request. There are sometimes when you cannot withdraw consent as explained in 'Data Subjects' Rights'.

Collect data for a specific purpose and use it for that purpose

Data cannot be used for a purpose that it was not originally collected for, or where notice has not been given about how data may be used after collection.

Limited collection

Data Controllers should only collect the minimum amount of data needed for a particular task or reason. If there is a breach or a hack only limited information can be lost.

Accuracy

Data collected should be accurate, and steps should be taken to check and confirm accuracy. This is done when students join the academy and is reviewed on an annual basis.

If a Data Subject feels that the information held is inaccurate, should no longer be held by the Controller or should not be held by the Controller in any event, a dispute resolution process and complaint process can be accessed, using suitable forms. Initially an approach should be made directly to the individual academy.

Retention

A retention policy is in place that governs how long records are held for.

Security

We have processes in place to keep data safe. That might be paper files, electronic records, or other information. Each academy in TTMAT has their own published IT Policies.

Who is a 'data subject'?

An individual whose details we keep on file. Some details are more sensitive than others. The UK GDPR sets out collection of details such as health conditions and ethnicity which are more sensitive than names and phone numbers.

Data subjects' rights

Individuals have a right: -

- to be informed.
- of access to data stored about them or their children.
- to rectification if there is an error on the data stored.
- to erasure if there is no longer a need for the academy to keep the data.
- to restrict processing, i.e., to limit what is done with their data.
- to object to data being shared or collected.

There are other rights that relate to automated decision making and data portability that are not directly relevant in academies.

Data subjects' rights are also subject to child protection and safeguarding concerns and sharing information for the prevention and detection of crime. Academies also have legal and contractual obligations to share information with organisations such as the Department for Education, Social Care, the Local Authority and HMRC amongst others. In some cases, these obligations override individual rights.

These Data Subject's Rights are set out in more detail in the document 'My Rights – A Guide for Data Subjects'.

Subject Access Requests

You can ask for copies of information that we hold about you or a student (who you have parental responsibility for). This Subject Access Request process is set out separately. You need to fill out the form, and you may need to provide identification evidence for us to process the request.

We have to provide the information within a month, but this can be extended if the request is complicated or the data cannot be accessed.

When we receive a request, we may ask you to be more specific about the information that you require. This is to refine any queries to make sure you access what you need, rather than sometimes getting a lot of information that may not be relevant to your query.

In some cases, we cannot share all information we hold on file if there are contractual, legal or regulatory reasons.

We cannot release information provided by a third party without their consent, or in some cases you may be better off approaching them directly, e.g. academy nurses who are employed by the NHS.

We will supply the information in paper or electronic form.

If you wish to complain about the process, please see our Complaints Policy and later information in this DPA policy.

Who is a 'Data Controller'?

TTMAT is the Data Controller. They have ultimate responsibility for how the academies and trust central team manage data. They delegate this processing to individuals to act on their behalf, that is the trust central team and the relevant academy staff in each setting.

The data controller can also have contracts and agreements in place with outside agencies who are data processors.

As the Data Controller, individuals process data on behalf of the organisation. This can be a member of staff, a governor, a trustee, a consultant or temporary employee.

Who is a 'Data Processor'?

This is a person or organisation that uses, collects, accesses, or amends the data that the controller has collected or authorised to be collected.

Data Controllers must make sure that Data Processors are as careful about the data as the controller themselves. The UK GDPR places additional obligations on organisations to make sure that Data Controllers require contractual agreements to ensure that this is the case.

Processing data

The Trust and the academies must have a reason to process the data about an individual. Our Privacy Notices set out how we use data. The UK GDPR has 6 conditions for lawful processing and any time we process data relating to an individual it is within one of those conditions.

If there is a data breach, we have a separate policy and procedure to follow to take immediate action to remedy the situation as quickly as possible.

The legal basis and authority for collecting and processing data in academy are: -

- consent obtained from the data subject or their parent.
- performance of a contract where the data subject is a party.
- compliance with a legal obligation.
- to protect the vital interests of the data subject or other associated person.
- to carry out the processing that is in the public interest and/or official authority.
- it is necessary for the legitimate interests of the data controller or third party.
- in accordance with national law.

In addition, any special categories of personal data are processed on the grounds of

- explicit consent from the data subject or about their child.
- necessary to comply with employment rights or obligations.
- protection of the vital interests of the data subject or associated person.
- being necessary to comply with the legitimate activities of the academy.
- existing personal data that has been made public by the data subject and is no longer confidential.
- bringing or defending legal claims.
- safeguarding
- national laws in terms of processing genetic, biometric or health data.

Processing data is recorded within the academy systems.

Data Sharing

Data sharing is done within the limits set by the UK GDPR. Guidance from the Department for Education, health, the police, local authorities, and other specialist organisations may be used to determine whether data is shared.

The basis for sharing or not sharing data is recorded in academy.

Breaches & Non-Compliance

If there is non-compliance with the policy or processes, or there is a DPA breach as described within the UK GDPR and DPA 2018 then the guidance set out in the Breach & Non-Compliance Procedure and Process needs to be followed.

Protecting data and maintaining Data Subjects' rights is the purpose of this policy and associated procedures.

The TTMAT Breach and Non-Compliance policy is published on the TTMAT website.

Consent

As a trust, where required, we will seek consent from staff, volunteers, young people, parents, and carers to collect and process their data. We⁴will be clear about our reasons for requesting the data and

how we will use it. There are contractual, statutory and regulatory occasions when consent is not required.

Consent is defined by the UK GDPR as “any freely given, specific, informed and unambiguous indication of the data subject's wishes by which he or she, by a statement or by a clear affirmative action, signifies agreement to the processing of personal data relating to him or her”.

We may seek consent from young people also, and this will be dependent on the child and the reason for processing.

This will largely be managed in individual academies.

Consent and Renewal

On the academy websites we have ‘Privacy Notices’ that explain how data is collected and used. It is important to read those notices as they explain how data is used in detail.

Obtaining clear consent, where required, and ensuring that the consent remains in place is important for the academy. We also want to ensure the accuracy of that information.

For Students and Parents/Carers

On joining one of our academies, you will be asked to complete a form giving next of kin details, emergency contact and other essential information. We will also ask you to give consent to use the information for other in-academy purposes, as set out on the data collection/consent form.

The contact and consent form is reviewed on an annual basis. It is important to inform the academy if details or your decision about consent changes. A form is available. This is the obligation of each individual to notify the academy of changes.

Student Consent Procedure

Where processing relates to a child under 13 years old, academy will obtain the consent from a person who has parental responsibility for the child as required.

Students may be asked to give consent or to be consulted about how their data is obtained, shared and used in certain situations.

Withdrawal of Consent

Consent can be withdrawn, subject to contractual, statutory, or regulatory constraints. Where more than one person has the ability to provide or withdraw consent the academy will consider each situation on the merits and within the principles of UK GDPR and also child welfare, protection and safeguarding principles.

Please complete the appropriate academy form.

CCTV Policy

Please also see the CCTV and IT Security policy for each academy. We use CCTV and store images for a period of time in line with the policy. CCTV may be used for:-

- Detection and prevention of crime.
- Staff disciplinary procedures.
- Student behavior and exclusion management processes.
- To assist the academy in complying with legal and regulatory obligations.

Biometrics

Some academies operate biometric recognition systems for:

- registration
- purchasing food in the canteen
- library

All data collected will be processed in accordance with the UK GDPR data protection principles and the Protection of Freedoms Act 2012. The written consent of at least one parent/carer will be obtained before biometric data is taken and used. If one parent/carer objects in writing, then the academy will not take or use a child's biometric data.

For more information about biometric data please refer to the ICO Guidance at the link below:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/protection-of-biometric-information-of-children-in-schools>

Data Protection Officer

We have a Data Protection Officer (DPO) whose role is:-

- To inform and advise the controller or the processor and the employees who carry out processing of their obligations under the UK GDPR.
- To monitor compliance with the UK GDPR and DPA.
- To provide advice where requested about the data protection impact assessment and monitor its performance.
- To be the point of contact for Data Subjects if there are concerns about data protection.
- To cooperate with the supervisory authority and manage the breach procedure.
- To advise about training and CPD for the UK GDPR.

Our DPO is John Walker whose contact details are:

Address:

6 Delamore Park,
Cornwood, Ivybridge,
PL21 9QP

Email info@jawalker.co.uk

Physical Security

As a trust we are obliged to have appropriate security measures in place.

In the trust, every secure area has individuals who are responsible for ensuring that the space is securely maintained and controlled if unoccupied, i.e. locked. Offices and cupboards that contain personal data should be secured if the processor is not present.

The Premises Manager is responsible for authorising access to secure areas along with SLT.

All Staff, contractors and third parties who have control over lockable areas must take due care to prevent data breaches.

All sites and locations need to have suitable security and review measures in place.

Secure Disposal

When disposal of items is necessary a suitable process must be used. This is to secure the data, to provide a process that does not enable data to be shared in error, by malicious or criminal intent.

These processes, when undertaken by a third party are subject to contractual conditions to ensure UK GDPR and DPA compliance.

Complaints & the Information Commissioner Office (ICO)

The academy Complaint Policy deals with complaints about Data Protection issues.

There is a right to complain if you feel that data has been shared without consent or lawful authority.

You can complain if you have asked to us to erase, rectify, or not process data and we have not agreed to your request.

We will always try to resolve issues on an informal basis, and then through our formal complaints procedure. Please complete the form, and we will contact you with more details about the timescale and process.

In the UK it is the ICO who has responsibility for safeguarding and enforcing the DPA obligations.

Email: casework@ico.org.uk Helpline: 0303 123 1113 web: www.ico.org.uk

Review

A review of the effectiveness of UK GDPR compliance and processes will be conducted by the Senior Responsible Individual every 12/24 months.